

2nd.

We can classify all types of teaching aids into the following types:-

- (1) Traditional teaching aids:-
 - (a) Text book, (b) Black board.
 - (c) Tables (d) Magazine and newspapers

(2) Visual aids:-

- (a) Pictures, ~~diag~~ diagrams.
- (b) charts, graphs.
- (c) Specimens.
- (d) Maps and globes.

(3) Audio Aids:-

- (a) Radio (b) gramophone.

(4) Audio-visual aids:-

- (a) Television (b) films.

(2) Characteristics of Audio-visual-Aids-

- (1) Audio-visual aids help in developing Perception.
- (2) They help in developing, understanding. its use enables the pupils to acquire correct knowledge.
- (3) Audio-visual aids help in transfer of learning.
- (4) These are helpful in acquiring

5. Knowledge and providing reinforcement help in developing retention. Its use facilitates assimilation of the knowledge.

Functions of Audio-visual Aids :-

- ① Motivation.
- ② Principle of activity
- ③ Clarification.
- ④ Meaningful experience.
- ⑤ Discouragement cramming.
- ⑥ Increase in vocabulary.
- ⑦ Efficiency in teaching.